

GEOGRAPHY (029)
Marking Scheme
(Term1) 2021-22
Class - XII

SECTION A

1. 1. Arrange the following approaches in a sequential order according to their development. Choose the correct option.

1. Spatial organization
2. Regional approach
3. Areal differentiation
4. Humanistic approach

Options

(c) 2 3 1 4
(T.B- 1 Page no 5)

2. (a) Indentured labour from Uttar Pradesh and Bihar were sent to Mauritius, Caribbean islands by French. (Explanation: Indentured labour from Uttar Pradesh and Bihar were sent to Mauritius, Caribbean islands by British, not by French during colonial time in first wave of migration from India to other countries.) TB 2 Page no. 16

3. d) Increase in unemployment

4. Which of the following programs sponsored by central government aims at enabling the rural population to conserve water for drinking, irrigation, fisheries and afforestation?
b) Haryali (T.B. 2 Page no. – 66)

5. (d) Military geography (TB -1 Page no. 6)

6. (c) Flat land (Landforms: People prefer living on flat plains and gentle slopes). TB-1 Page no.10

7. (c) regional analysis (TB 1 Page no. 5 Table 1.1)

8. (c) Indo-European (Indo-European (Aryan) 73%. TB -2 Page no. 10 Table 1.2

9. (b) Total population / net cultivated area (TB 2 Page no 5)

10. b) Namami Gange

11. (c) The average annual growth rate was as high as 2.2 percent. (It is a features of Phase –III i.e. 1951-1981)

12. (a) Mumbai UA (TB-2 Page no 18)

13. (a) Derive economic needs from primary activities. (TB 2 Page no. 32)

14. (b) Technology (TB 1 Page no. 2)

15. (c) Both a and b (TB 1 Page no. 33)

16. (c) The Ganga

17. (b) Ozone layer is depleted due to primitive agriculture

18. (c) 37% (As per 2011 census, out of 1210 million people in the country, 455.8 million (about 37%) were reported as migrants of place of last residence.

19. (c) Empower them in terms of their effective participation in decision making.

20. (b) Nomadic Herding

21. (c) Both a and b

22. (c) Social Sector

23. (a) Eastern Europe

24. (a) 2002

25. (a) Algeria

26. b) Steppes

27. c) North Canada

28. a) Halifax and Vancouver

29. c) Rhine Waterway

30. (b) 2 (The Ganga plains is formed by deposition of sediments that is why mineral are not found)

31. (A) TB 1 Page no – 26

32. (d) Sub-Arctic -Giraffe (Giraffes are native to Africa, especially the sub-sahara region. Other animals are correctly matched.

33. Option (b) is correctly matched (TB 2 Page no. 37)

34. (a) A and b

35. (d) Viticulture Rearing of fish

36. b) Semi-clustered or fragmented (TB 2 Page no. 33)

37. c) Only 2 is correct (Viticulture or grape cultivation is a speciality of the Mediterranean region)
TB – 1 Page no. – 40

38. (b) 3 5 2 1 4

39. (b) Canterbury - Australia (Canterbury temperate grasslands are in New Zealand , not in Australia. In Australia the temperate grassland is called Dawns.) TB -1 Page no. 38.

40. (A) (a) 2. (d) 3. (b) 4. (c) (TB 1 Page no. – 5)

41. b) Both statements are correct and statement II correctly explains statement I TB 2 Page o.11) 46.
(c) Empower them in terms of their effective participation in decision making. (The main thrust of the policy is to empower the youth in terms of their effective participation in decision making and carrying the responsibility to all.)

42. 3. Urban agglomeration (55 to 60 Lakh (An urban agglomeration may consist of any one of the following three combinations: (i) a town and its adjoining urban outgrowths, (ii) two or more contiguous towns with or without their outgrowths, and (iii) a city and one or more adjoining towns with their outgrowths together forming a contiguous spread)

43. Option a is correctly matched.

44. (a) Both A and R are true and R is the correct explanation of A. (T.B. – 1 Page no -24)

45. (a) Both A and R are true and R is the correct explanation of A. (T.B.- 1 Page no -2)

46. (b) Both A and R are true but R is not the correct explanation of A. (Extreme dispersion of settlement of often caused by extremely fragmented nature of the terrain and land resource base of habitable areas.)
(TB – 2 Page no. 34)

47. (a) Both A and R are true and R is the correct explanation of A. (TB 1 Page no. 24)

48. (b) Both A and R are true but R is not the correct explanation of A (TB 1 Page no. 15)

49. (a) Climate Change

50. (d). Not concerned with food security and livelihood of the people.

51. (c). Mixing modern technology with traditional knowledge.

52. (c). Per capita availability of water

53. (iv) Both (B) and (C)

54. (b) USA

55. (a) Six

56. (b) One

57. (b) 6

58. (c) वर्ग V/class V

59. (b) 60.45%

60. (a) वर्ग I/Class I